

# United States Department of Agriculture National Agricultural Statistics Service

## **ARIZONA CROPS**



July 2013 --- Released July 12, 2013

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### **Crop Overview**

Arizona's Durum wheat planted area is estimated at 65,000 acres, down 40,000 acres from 2012. Growers are expected to harvest 64,000 acres for grain. Other wheat planted area is estimated at 11,000 acres, up 1,000 acres from a year ago. Growers intend to harvest 7,000 acres for grain. The 75,000 acres planted to barley is up 27,000 acres from last year's crop. Barley area harvested for grain is estimated at 70,000 acres.

Corn planted for all purposes is estimated at 85,000 acres, up 10,000 acres from last year. Area harvested for grain is set at 40,000 acres. Sorghum planted for all purposes is estimated at 30,000 acres, down

1,000 acres from 2012. Area harvested for grain is set at 10,000 acres, unchanged from a year ago.

Arizona alfalfa hay harvested area is estimated at 260,000 acres, up 10,000 acres from last year. All other hay area to be harvested is estimated at 40,000 acres, down 5,000 acres from a year ago.

Acreage planted to upland cotton is estimated at 170,000, down 30,000 acres from last year. American-Pima planted area, at 1,000 acres, is down 2,000 acres from 2012. Area devoted to dry edible beans is estimated at 12,000 acres for 2013, down 1,500 acres from last year.

Area Harvested, Yield, and Production, Arizona and United States, 2012 and Forecasted July 1, 2013

Crop	Unit	Arizona		United States	
	Oilit	2012	2013	2012	2013
Durum Wheat					
Planted	1,000 acres	105	65	2,123	1,538
Harvested	1,000 acres	104	64	2,102	1,502
Yield per acre	bushels	95.0	105.0	39.0	38.3
Production	1,000 bushels	9,880	6,720	81,956	57,530
Winter Wheat 1/					
Planted	1,000 acres	10	11	41,324	42,697
Harvested	1,000 acres	8	7	34,834	32,270
Yield per acre	bushels	1/	1/	47.2	47.8
Production	1,000 bushels	1/	1/	1,645,202	1,543,095
Barley					
Planted	1,000 acres	48	75	3,637	3,482
Harvested	1,000 acres	47	70	3,244	3,075
Yield per acre	bushels	105.0	115.0	67.9	71.4
Production	1,000 bushels	4,935	8,050	220,284	219,496
Corn					
Planted	1,000 acres	75	85	97,155	97,379
Harvested for grain	1,000 acres	32	40	87,375	89,135
Sorghum					
Planted	1,000 acres	31	30	6,244	7,195
Harvested for grain	1,000 acres	10	10	4,955	6,085
Alfalfa					
Harvested	1,000 acres	250	260	17,292	17,662
Other Hay					
Harvested	1,000 acres	45	40	38,968	38,955
Dry Edible Beans					
Planted	1,000 acres	13.5	12.0	1,742.5	1,459.4
Harvested	1,000 acres	13.4	12.0	1,690.4	1,399.2
Upland Cotton					
Planted	1,000 acres	200.0	170.0	12,076.0	10,025.0
American Pima Cotton					
Planted	1,000 acres	3.0	1.0	238.4	226.0

<sup>1/</sup> For Arizona, wheat other than Durum; 2013 production is included with other States and will be published in "Small Grains 2013 Summary."

Cotton: Area Planted and Harvested by Type, State and United States, 2012 and 2013 1/

and United States, 2012 and 2013 1/					
Type and State	Area P	Area Harvested			
Type and State	2012	2013	2012		
Upland					
AL	380.0	330.0	378.0		
AZ	200.0	170.0	197.0		
AR	595.0	320.0	585.0		
CA	142.0	120.0	141.0		
FL	108.0	125.0	107.0		
GA	1,290.0	1,300.0	1,280.0		
KS	56.0	30.0	54.0		
LA	230.0	130.0	225.0		
MS	475.0	320.0	470.0		
MO	350.0	270.0	330.0		
NM	45.0	30.0	38.0		
NC	585.0	420.0	580.0		
OK	305.0	150.0	140.0		
SC	299.0	280.0	298.0		
TN	380.0	260.0	377.0		
TX	6,550.0	5,700.0	3,850.0		
VA	86.0	70.0	85.0		
US	12,076.0	10,025.0	9,135.0		
American Pima					
AZ	3.0	1.0	3.0		
CA	225.0	210.0	224.0		
NM	2.4	4.0	2.3		
TX	8.0	11.0	7.5		
US	238.4	226.0	236.8		
All Cotton US	12,314.4	10,251.0	9,371.8		

1/ 2013 area for harvest will be released August 12, 2013.

#### **USDA-NASS Arizona Field Office**

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#### **Release Dates for Upcoming National Reports**

July 31	Agricultural Prices
	Farm Production Expenditures
August 2	Agricultural Land Values and Cash Rents
August 12	Cotton Ginnings (TX)
August 12	Crop Production

#### **Orange Production Down Slightly from June**

The United States all orange forecast for the 2012-2013 season is 8.38 million tons, down slightly from the previous forecast and down 7 percent from the 2011-2012 final utilization. The Florida all orange forecast, at 133 million boxes (6.00 million tons), is down slightly from the June forecast and down 9 percent from last season's final utilization. Early, midseason, and Navel varieties in Florida are forecast at 67.1 million boxes (3.02 million tons), up slightly from the June forecast but down 10 percent from last season. The Florida Valencia orange forecast, at 66.3 million boxes (2.98 million tons), is down 1 percent from the June forecast and down 9 percent from last season's final utilization. Harvest of Valencia oranges in Florida was virtually complete.

All orange production in California is forecast at 57.5 million boxes (2.30 million tons), down 1.7 percent from last season. Texas orange production is forecast at 1.79 million boxes (76,000 tons), 26 percent higher than last season.

Arizona's 2012-2013 lemon production is forecast at 1.8 million boxes, up 140 percent from last season. The United States lemon production is forecast at 21.8 million boxes, up 2.8 percent from the 2011-2012 season.

Arizona tangerine/tangelo production for the 2012-2013 season is forecast at 200,000 boxes, unchanged from the previous season. Total United States tangerine production is forecast at 16.5 million boxes.

#### **U.S. Grain Stocks**

Old crop Durum wheat stocks in all positions on June 1, 2013 totaled 23.5 million bushels, down 8 percent from a year ago. On-farm stocks, at 13.6 million bushels, are down 11 percent from June 1, 2012. Off-farm stocks totaled 9.86 million bushels, down 4 percent from a year ago. The March - May 2013 indicated disappearance of 19.0 million bushels is up 84 percent from the same period a year earlier.

Corn stocks in all positions on June 1, 2013 totaled 2.76 billion bushels, down 12 percent from June 1, 2012. Of the total stocks, 1.26 billion bushels are stored on farms, down 15 percent from a year earlier. Off-farm stocks, at 1.50 billion bushels, are down 10 percent from a year ago. The March - May 2013 indicated disappearance is 2.64 billion bushels, compared with 2.88 billion bushels during the same period last year.

Old crop all wheat stored in all positions on June 1, 2013 totaled 718 million bushels, down 3 percent from a year ago. On-farm stocks are estimated at 120 million bushels, up 7 percent from last year. Offfarm stocks, at 598 million bushels, are down 5 percent from a year ago. The March - May 2013 indicated disappearance is 516 million bushels, up 13 percent from the same period a year earlier.

Old crop barley stocks in all positions on June 1, 2013 totaled 80.3 million bushels, up 34 percent from June 1, 2012. On-farm stocks are estimated at 15.8 million bushels, 64 percent above a year ago. Offfarm stocks, at 64.5 million bushels, are 28 percent above June 1, 2012. The March - May 2013 indicated disappearance is 36.8 million bushels, 9 percent above the same period a year earlier.

#### **June Farm Prices Received Index Increased 4 Points**

The preliminary All Farm Products Index of Prices Received by Farmers in June, at 200 percent, based on 1990-1992=100, increased 4 points (2.0 percent) from May. The Crop Index is up 8 points (3.6 percent) but the Livestock Index decreased 2 points (1.2 percent). Producers received higher prices for oranges, hogs, and corn and lower prices for eggs, cattle, wheat, and broilers. In addition to prices, the overall index is also affected by the seasonal change based on a 3-year average mix of commodities producers sell. Increased monthly movement of wheat, hay, and corn offset the decreased marketing of cattle, oranges, milk, and broilers.

The preliminary All Farm Products Index is up 17 points (9.3 percent) from June 2012. The Food Commodities Index, at 186, increased 4 points (2.2 percent) from last month and is 14 points (8.1 percent) higher than June 2012.

#### **Prices Paid Index Up 1 Point**

The June Index of Prices Paid for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW) is 221 percent of the 1990-1992 average. The index is up 1 point (0.5 percent) from May and 7 points (3.3 percent) above June 2012. Higher prices in June for concentrates, nitrogen, other services, and feeder cattle more than offset lower prices for supplements, feeder pigs, and LP gas, and complete feeds.

**United States Price Index Summary Table** 

	2012	20	13
Index 1990-92 = 100	June	May	June
Prices Received	183	196	200
Prices Paid	214	220	221
Ratio 1/	86	89	90

<sup>1/</sup> Ratio of index prices received by farmers to index of prices paid by farmers.

Prices Received by Farmers: Arizona and United States, June 2012 and 2013 and May 2013

States, Julie 2012 and 2013 and Way 2013					
		Arizona			
		June-12	May-13	June-13	
		Entire	Entire	Mid-	
Commodity	Unit	Month	Month	Month	
Upland Cotton	\$ Lb	1/	1/	1/	
Durum Wheat	\$ Bu	9.33	1/	1/	
Alfalfa Hay 2/	\$ Ton	245.00	240.00	220.00	
All Milk 3/	\$ Cwt	15.20	19.00	19.40	
Commodity	Unit	United States			
Upland Cotton	\$ Lb	0.771	0.753	0.756	
Durum Wheat	\$ Bu	8.31	8.06	8.12	
Alfalfa Hay 2/	\$ Ton	201.00	221.00	220.00	
Cows 4/	\$ Cwt	86.00	80.60	80.10	
Steers & Heifers	\$ Cwt	124.00	128.00	126.00	
Beef Cattle 5/	\$ Cwt	121.00	124.00	122.00	
Calves	\$ Cwt	166.00	151.00	146.00	
All Milk 3/	\$ Cwt	16.30	19.70	19.70	

<sup>1/</sup> Prices not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations or insufficient sales.

<sup>2/</sup> Mid-month.

<sup>3/</sup> Preliminary; before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

<sup>4/</sup> Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter.

<sup>5/ &</sup>quot;Cows" and "steers and heifers" combined.